

50X1-HUM

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

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1. [REDACTED] the Soviets constructed forts on Liaotung Peninsula at the following locations:

Ch'i Chou (奇州)	Kao I Tzu (靠子)
Chin Chia T'ing (城佳廳)	Hankowling (121-36, 39-01)
Electric Supply Factory	Shihho (121-52, 39-20)
Choushui (131-34, 38-58)	Tafengshen (121-57, 39-04)
Dairen	Tongkaho (122-01, 39-16)
Heing Tung F'un (亨東園)	Pai Tzu Wan (白子灣), approximately
Hui Hsiung Tao Tzu (惠興臺子).	9 miles southwest of Dairen
Port Arthur	

The Pai Tzu Wan fortress controls the area of Dairen Bay and is a restricted area.

2. [REDACTED] the Soviets ordered persons living along the railroad between Mukden and Huangku't'un (123-22, 41-48) to move, and conscripted local people to build 10,000 houses to serve as billets. The Soviets also improved the airfields at Tungling (123-34, 41-50), Peiling (123-25, 41-50), and Hunhop'u (123-26, 41-44) in the Mukden area. [REDACTED] they held air maneuvers in the area with about 50 fighters. 50X1-HUM

3. [REDACTED] Chinese Communist authorities in Manchuria ordered that only Soviet troops would be permitted to use cattle and sheep as food. 50X1-HUM

4. After the outbreak of the Korean war, Communists in Manchuria mobilized all retired military men, wounded soldiers, litter carriers, and agrarian reform workers to form a militia. [REDACTED] 200,000 men had been organized and were engaged in the following activities: 50X1-HUM

a. Militia along the Yalu and Tumen Rivers, Yellow Sea, and Bohai Gulf established sentry posts.

b. Militia in Holung (129-33, 42-38) and Anfu (120-22, 42-34) maintained observation posts along the Sino-Korean border.

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- c. Militia in Ch'angpai (128-41, 41-45), Linchiang (126-54, 41-42), and Chian (126-10, 41-07) organized river patrol units, mobile sentry posts, and intelligence units.
- d. Militia in Suichung (120-19, 40-21), Hsiungch'ong (120-42, 40-38), Chinkai (120-50, 40-45), and Chienchan, together with peace preservation units, patrolled the seacoast day and night.
- e. Militia in all villages were assigned a section of railroad to patrol, and all railroads organized railroad protection committees.
5. Authorities in Manchuria [redacted] conscripted laborers to move ammunition to North Korea. Langt'ou (長圖) was declared a restricted military area. 50X1-HUM
6. [redacted] defenses had been constructed throughout Mukden. Trenches 12 feet wide and 9 feet deep had been dug around the city, a distance of about 9 miles. Pillboxes were under construction, and the red building north of Hsi Ta Kuan (西大關) Road had been commandeered and was being used as a warehouse and billet for Soviet Air Force personnel. [redacted] all occupants of Japanese buildings on Nan Pa T'iao Chieh (南巴條街), Min Ch'uan Chieh (民寬街), and Chi Chieh (集街) were ordered to vacate within six hours so that the buildings could be used by Soviet troops.**
7. [redacted] the Mukden Public Works Bureau and the Industrial Department started to move to Harbin. Most of the Public Works Bureau employees were divided into nine groups and sent to work in Ch'ing Ch'eng Tzu (清澄子) and Yang Chia Ch'i Tzu (楊家池子) mining administration. A large number of Communist troops are stationed on the premises of these organizations.***

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- ** [redacted] Comment. Large quantities of war supplies were arriving at airfields in Mukden from the USSR and were being shipped from Mukden by rail to Antung. [redacted] 50X1-HUM
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- *** [redacted] Comment. All of Manchuria, especially Mukden, was reported to be in a disturbed condition. Factories, schools, and families were being evacuated from Mukden. [redacted] 50X1-HUM
- Comment. [redacted]
- [redacted] some factories were being returned to Mukden.

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